

Program Studi Magister Matematika
Fakultas Matematika dan Ilmu Pengetahuan Alam, ITB
Take Home Test: uploaded Thursday, 2nd of June 2019
Due to: Thursday, 9th of June 2019, 17:00 (email time).

Please send your answer electronically to: theo@math.itb.ac.id in pdf format.

- (1) Let \mathbb{S} be Sorgenfrey line.
(a) Prove that \mathbb{S} is Lindelöf. Please write down the definition of Lindelöf space.
(b) Prove that $\mathbb{S} \times \mathbb{S}$ is NOT Lindelöf.

- (2) Prove that if X is compact, and $f : X \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ is continuous, then there exists x_m and x_M in X such that

$$f(x_m) \leq f(x) \leq f(x_M)$$

for all $x \in X$.

- (3) Prove that if X and Y are compact spaces, then $X \times Y$ is also compact.
(4) Prove that if X is not compact, then X is compact in X^* .
(5) Prove that if $f : X \rightarrow X$, where $X = [0, 1] \subset \mathbb{R}$, continuous, then there exists x^* such that

$$f(x^*) = x^*.$$

Is the statement still true when $X = (0, 1)$?

- (6) Prove that if X and Y are homotopy equivalent, then their fundamental groups are isomorphic.
(7) Suppose that $\varphi : X \rightarrow Y$ is continuous, $x_0 \in X$, and $y_0 = \varphi(x_0) \in Y$. If

$$\varphi_* : \pi_1(X, x_0) \rightarrow \pi_1(Y, y_0)$$

which is defined by $\varphi_*([f]) = [\varphi \circ f]$, then φ_* is a group homomorphism.

- (8) Prove that any loop in S^1 can not be loop-homotopic to a point.